# Vatsalya Sharma

Postdoctoral Researcher,

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### Research Interest

 Hypersonic flow, plasma, turbulent flow, supersonic flow, magneto-hydrodynamics, higher order Computational Fluid Dynamics, large-scale code development for CFD, radio communication blackout, and data-driven fluid mechanics.

## **Research Experience**

2020 - present

Postdoctoral Reseacher, Center for Mathematical Plasma and Astrophysics, KU Leuven, Belgium.

Project: MHD Enhanced Entry System for Space Transportation.

Role: Develop Thermochemical Non-Equilibrium CFD solver coupled with MHD to explore the physics for novel hypersonic vehicle applications.

## **Education**

2014 - 2020

Ph.D. at Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India.

Thesis: Cold Flow Optimization of a SCRAMJET Engine Using the In-house Parallel Three-Dimensional Unstructured Grid CFD Solver.

2012 - 2014

♦ Master of Technology (M.Tech.) in Thermo-Fluid Engineering

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India.

Thesis: Development of GPU parallelized 3D CFD Solver for Large Eddy Simulations.

2007 - 2011

♦ **Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.)** in Mechanical Engineering

Department of Mechanical Engineering, College of Engineering Roorkee, India.

## **Awards and Achievements**

2023, 2022

♦ Twice recipient of the **FWO Computational Grant**, which is awarded by the Belgian Govt to use the tier-1 Flemish (Belgian) HPC for 1 million core hours.

2020

♦ **Research Excellence Award**, at IIT Hyderabad, for best Ph.D. thesis, Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering.

2013

♦ Academic Excellence Award, at IIT Hyderabad, for securing the highest CGPA in MTech, Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering.

2012-2020

♦ MHRD fellowship awarded by Ministry of Human Resources (MHRD), Govt. of India.

2012

♦ **Graduate Aptitude test in Engineering** Exam cleared in 2012 with all India rank 713 of 200,000 candidates for admission into M.Tech. at the IITs in India.

2011

♦ Recipient of the **Kaizen Award**, awarded by SKF, India for innovation in optimizing coolant flow rate during manufacturing on the line.

# **Research Fundings**

2023, 2024 ♦ Investigators: Vatsalya Sharma.

Location: CmPA, KU Leuven, Belgium.

Funding Agency: Research Foundation - Flanders (FWO), Belgium.

Topic: *Numerical simulation of re-entry vehicle aerothermodynamics using in-house CFD solver.* Additional information: Grant for using tier 1 VSC HPC of Belgian Govt for 1 million core hours, awarded twice.

nours, awarded twice

2019 − 2020 ♦ Investigators: Prof. Vinayak Eswaran, and Vatsalya Sharma.

Location: Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, India.

Funding Agency: Defense Research and Development Labs, Hyderabad, India.

Topic: Development and validation of CFD solver for aerospace applications.

# **Major CFD Codes Developed**

2020 – present

- ♦ COMET: Thermo-chemical non-Equilibrium (TCNEQ) coupled MHD CFD solver for Re-entry applications.
  - Developed in COOLFluiD CFD platform in C++ and Python during postdoc.
  - Coupled the TCNEQ Navier stokes equations with Maxwell equations for low magnetic Reynolds number.

2014 - 2020

- Jatayu: In-house Reynolds Averaged Navier-Stokes (RANS) based turbulent, threedimensional, unstructured grid, Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) solver for highspeed aerospace applications with the density-based algorithm.
  - Written in C++ and parallelized using MPI with Metis for domain decomposition.
  - Successfully deployed on Amazon EC2 cloud computing service, with good speedups after several validation and verification studies, including full-body aircraft simulations.

2013 - 2014

- ♦ **Thunderstorm**: GPU parallelized 3D CFD Solver for Large Eddy Simulations.
  - 3-D incompressible CFD unstructured grid solver for Large Eddy Simulation (LES), using Graphics Processor Units (GPU) for parallelization was developed using Nvidia CUDA and C.
  - Coloring algorithm for domain decomposition.

# **Teaching Experience**

## Thesis supervision, KU Leuven

Project: Controlled Droplet-on-Demand Deposition in Plasma-MIG Process: A Numerical Simulation Study.

### Teaching Assistant, KU Leuven

2023 ♦ Introduction to Plasma Dynamics (15 students/year).

#### Senior Teaching Assistant, IIT-H

2014-2020 Advanced Computational Fluid Dynamics (60 students/year).

♦ Numerical modeling using CFD tools (ĩoo students/year).

### Junior Teaching Assistant, IIT-H

2012-2014 Fluid Mechanics lab, heat transfer lab, and engineering drawing (60 students/course/year).

## **Industry Work Experience**

2011 - 2012

Assistant Manager of Production at SKF Haridwar, India
 Role: Responsible for leading a team of 15 associates in manufacturing Deep Grove Ball Bearings for different automobiles.

## **Active Collaborations**

#### ♦ IIT Patna. India

Collaborator: Dr. Ashwani Assam, Asst. Prof. at Department of Mechanical Engineering. Area: *Using CFD and DSMC methods for rarified atmospheric entry*.

#### ♦ Von Karman Institute of Fluid Dynamics, Belgium

Collaborator:Dr. Alan Viladegut and Diana Luis.

Area: Experimental and computational investigation of radio blackout phenomena using plasma wind tunnels.

### ♦ University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign, USA

Collaborator: Prof. Marco Panesi and Dr. Alessandro Munafo, Aerospace Engineering Department. Area: *Computational modeling of TCNEQ source terms in PLATO software*. Research output: 1 conference proceeding.

#### ♦ KU Leuven, Belgium

Collaborator: Prof. Abhay Sharma and Dr. Angshuman Kapil, Institute of Welding Technology, Department of Material Engineering.

Area: Computational modeling of droplet in demand Plasma MIG process.

## **Service to Profession**

### **Journal Reviewer**

2017 - present

- Physics of Fluids, American Institute of Physics (AIP) Publishing.
  - International Communication in Heat and Mass Transfer, Elsevier.
  - Combustion Science and Technology, Taylor and Francis.
  - Aerospace Science and Technology, Elsevier.
  - American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Journal, AIAA.

## **Professional Body Membership**

2023 - present

♦ American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA), young professional member.

### **Activities**

2013-2020	♦ Founder and Team Principal, IITH Racing, IIT-Hyderabad.
2014-2015	♦ <b>Coordinator</b> , Torque, the Automobile Club, IIT Hyderabad.
2013-2014	<ul> <li>Placement Coordinator, Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department, IIT Hyder- abad.</li> </ul>
2008-2011	♦ Winner of several hobby robotics competitions during my undergrad in engineering.
2010-2011	♦ <b>President</b> , The Robotics and Innovation Club, COE-Roorkee.

## **Relevant Coursework**

**Under Graduate** 

♦ Fundamental courses such as fluid dynamics, thermodynamics, heat transfer, and combustion, with relevant lab work.

Graduate

Omputational Fluid Dynamics (basic and advanced), compressible flows, scientific programming, viscous fluid flow, turbulence, advanced heat transfer, advanced thermodynamics with relevant lab courses such as CFD modeling, hypersonic flow, hightemperature gas dynamics, data-driven fluid mechanics.

## **Research Publications**

## **Journal Articles**

- R. Dhib, F. B. Ameur, **V. Sharma**, A. Lani, and S. Poedts, "Toward high-order solar corona simulations: A high-order hyperbolized poisson approach for magnetic field initialization," *The Astrophysical Journal*, vol. 980, no. 2, p. 163, 2025. ODI: https://10.3847/1538-4357/adace5.
- R. Dhib, **V. Sharma**, A. Lani, and S. Poedts, "Input/output library for higher-order computational fluid dynamics data," *SoftwareX*, vol. 28, p. 101 943, 2024. ODOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.softx.2024.101943.
- A. Kapil, **V. Sharma**, J. De Pauw, and A. Sharma, "Exploring impact, spreading, and bonding dynamics in molten metal deposition for novel drop-on-demand printing," *Materials Design*, vol. 238, p. 112 633, 2024. **9** DOI: 10.1016/j.matdes.2024.112633.
- J. Laur, V. Giangaspero, V. Sharma, A. Lani, and J. Thoemel, "Radio communication blackout mitigation: Analyzing magnetic field effects via ray-tracing analysis," *AIAA Journal*, vol. 62, no. 6, pp. 2024–2035, May 2024. ODI: 10.2514/1.J062660.
- **V. Sharma**, V. Giangaspero, S. Poedts, and A. Lani, "Influence of magnetohydrodynamics configuration on aerothermodynamics during Martian entry," *Physics of Fluids*, vol. 36, 3 2024. ODOI: 10.1063/5.0191101.
- V. F. Giangaspero, V. Sharma, J. Laur, et al., "3D ray tracing solver for communication blackout analysis in atmospheric entry missions," *Computer Physics Communications*, vol. 286, p. 108 663, 2023.

  O DOI: 10.1016/j.cpc.2023.108663.
- A. Kapil, N. Kayarthaya, **V. Sharma**, and A. Sharma, "Capturing droplet flight and impingement behavior in plasma–mig process for metal droplet-on-demand applications," *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, vol. 316, p. 117 955, 2023. **9** DOI: 10.1016/j.jmatprotec.2023.117955.
- A. Lani, **V. Sharma**, V. F. Giangaspero, S. Poedts, A. Viladegut, and O. Chazot, "A magnetohydrodynamic enhanced entry system for space transportation: MEESST," *Journal of Space Safety Engineering*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 27–34, 2023. ODI: 10.1016/j.jsse.2022.11.004.
- **V. Sharma** and A. Assam, "Aero-thermal analysis of rarefied flow over inverse cone shaped objects using direct simulation monte carlo analysis," *ASME Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, pp. 1–40, 2023. © DOI: 10.1115/1.4062754.
- **V. Sharma** and A. Assam, "Evaluation of novel wall function approach for supersonic flow problems involving separations induced by geometry and shocks," *Computers & Mathematics with Applications*, vol. 123, pp. 75–88, 2022. ODI: 10.1016/j.camwa.2022.08.001.
- **V. Sharma**, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Influence of isolator section on the shock augmented mixing in scramjet engine," *Aerospace Science and Technology*, vol. 130, p. 107 900, 2022. ODOI: 10.1016/j.ast.2022.107900.

- V. Sharma, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Computational analysis of transverse sonic injection in supersonic crossflow using RANS models," *Journal of Fluids Engineering*, vol. 142, no. 6, p. 061 502, 2020. DOI: 10.1115/1.4045985.
- V. Sharma, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Determination of optimal spacing between transverse jets in a SCRAMJET engine," *Aerospace Science and Technology*, vol. 96, p. 105 520, 2020. DOI: 10.1016/j.ast.2019.105520.
- V. Sharma, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Effect of fuel-jet injection angle variation on the overall performance of a SCRAMJET engine," *Aerospace Science and Technology*, vol. 100, p. 105786, 2020.

  DOI: 10.1016/j.ast.2020.105786.
- V. Sharma, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Effect of location of a transverse sonic jet on shock augmented mixing in a SCRAMJET engine," *Aerospace Science and Technology*, vol. 96, p. 105 535, 2020. DOI: 10.1016/j.ast.2019.105535.
- A. Assam, N. Narayan Kalkote, **V. Sharma**, and V. Eswaran, "An automatic wall treatment for Spalart–Allmaras turbulence model," *Journal of Fluids Engineering*, vol. 140, no. 6, p. 061 403, 2018.

  DOI: 10.1115/1.4039087.

#### **Under Review**

V. Giangaspero, **V. Sharma**, A. Lani, and S. Poedts, *BORAT-EM: High-frequency electromagnetic solver for blackout analysis*, Computer Physics Communications, Elsevier. Submitted.

## **Conference Proceedings**

- V. Giangaspero, **V. Sharma**, A. Lani, and S. Poedts, "Raytracing analysis of blackout phases during Earth re-entry," in *AIAA Aviation 2024 Forum*, Jul 29- Aug 2, 2024, Las Vegas, NV, USA., 2024. ODOI: 10.2514/6.2024-4047.
- V. Sharma, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Numerical study of maneuverability control in high-speed aero-vehicles using transverse sonic jet injectors," in *AIAA SciTech 2024*, January 8-12, 2024, Orlando, Florida, USA., 2024. ODI: 10.2514/6.2024-0699.
- **V. Sharma**, V. Giangaspero, S. Poedts, and A. Lani, "Validation and verification of the implicit thermo-chemical non-equilibrium cfd solver in COOLFluiD with PLATO," in *AIAA SciTech 2024*, January 8-12, 2024, Orlando, Florida, USA., 2024. ODI: 10.2514/6.2024-2728.
- A. Kapil, **V. Sharma**, J. De Pauw, and A. Sharma, "A novel molten metal deposition-based additive manufacturing technique for aluminum alloys," in *Proceedings of the 76th IIW Annual Assembly and Intl. Conf. on Welding and Joining*, July 16-21, 2023, Singapore., 2023.
- J. Giacomelli, H. G., **V. Sharma**, A. Lani, N. Donaldson, and M. Kim, "Numerical rebuilding of magnetic heat flux control experiments for re-entry vehicles by enhanced mhd simulation tools," in 2nd International Conference on Flight Vehicles, Aerothermodynamics and Re-entry Missions Engineering (FAR), Heilbronn, Germany, 2022.
- V. Giangaspero, V. Sharma, A. Lani, and S. Poedts, "Development of three-dimensional ray tracing solver for communication blackout in atmospheric entries," in *Proceedings of International Conference on Computational Fluid Dynamics (ICCFD)* 2022, Hawaii, USA, 2022.
- A. Kapil, N. Kayarthaya, **V. Sharma**, and A. Sharma, "Controlled droplet-on-demand deposition in plasma–mig process: A numerical simulation study," in *International Conference on Welding and Joining*, Kyoto Japan, 2022.
- J. Laur, V. Giangaspero, **V. Sharma**, et al., "The effect of an applied magnetic field onto re-entry radio communication blackout," in 2nd International Conference on Flight Vehicles, Aerothermodynamics and Re-entry Missions Engineering (FAR), Heilbronn, Germany, 2022.

- V. Sharma, V. Eswaran, and D. Chakraborty, "Development and validation of jatayu-an in-house cfd solver for high-speed aerospace applications," in AIAA Aviation 2022 Forum, 2022, p. 3224. 🔗 DOI: 10.2514/6.2022-3224.
- V. Sharma, J. Giacomelli, N. Donaldson, A. Lani, M. Kim, and H. George, "Assessment of CFD capabilities of various in-house solvers for modeling argon plasma MHD experiments," in 9th International Workshop on Radiation of High Temperature for Space Missions, September 12-16, 2022, Azores, Portugal., 2022.
- V. Sharma, J. Giacomelli, N. Donaldson, A. Lani, M. Kim, and H. George, "Numerical modelling verification for re-entry vehicles using enhanced MHD simulation tools," in International Astronautical Congress 2022, Paris, France, 2022.
- V. Sharma, A. Ashwani, and V. Eswaran, "Investigation of turbulent mixing layer with compressibility corrections for RANS models," in Proceedings of International Conference on Computational Fluid Dynamics (ICCFD), Barcelona, Spain, 2018.
- V. Sharma, D. Chakraborty, and V. Eswaran, "Computational study of sonic injection in supersonic crossflow," in Proceedings of the 7th International and 45th National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power (FMFP), IIT Bombay, Mumbai, India, 2018.
- A. S. S. Chandra, V. Sharma, A. Assam, and V. Eswaran, "Performance of convective schemes in density-based solver," in Proceedings of the 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTC-2017), doi: Hyderabad, India, 2017, -. & DOI: 10.1615/IHMTC-2017.10.
- V. Sharma, A. Assam, and V. Eswaran, "Numerical simulation of turbulent high-speed plane jets- a validation with experimental results," in Proceedings of the 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTC-2017), doi: Hyderabad, India, 2017, -. **𝚱** DOI: 10.1615/IHMTC-2017.1220.
- V. Sharma, A. Assam, and V. Eswaran, "Development of all speed three-dimensional computational fluid dynamics solver for unstructured grids"," in Proceedings of the 6th International and 43rd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power, MNNIT, Allahabad, U.P., India, 2016.
- K. Ravitej, V. Sharma, N. Sivadasan, and R. Banerjee, "Parallel AMG solver for three-dimensional unstructured grids using GPU"," in 2014 21st International Conference on High-Performance Computing (HiPC, IEEE, 2014, pp. 1–10.
- V. Sharma and R. Banerjee, "GPU parallelization of 3D CFD solver for application in LES," in *IUTAM* Symposium on Advances in Computation, Modeling and Control of Transitional and Turbulent Flows, Goa, India, 2014.

#### References

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